



Review

# Microbial Ecology of Granular Biofilm Technologies for Wastewater Treatment: A Review

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**Abstract:** Nowadays, the discharge of wastewater is a global concern due to the damage caused to human and environmental health. Wastewater treatment has progressed to provide environmentally and economically sustainable technologies. The biological treatment of wastewater is one of the fundamental bases of this field, and the employment of new technologies based on granular biofilm systems is demonstrating success in tackling the environmental issues derived from the discharge of wastewater. The granular-conforming microorganisms must be evaluated as functional entities because their activities and functions for removing pollutants are interconnected with the surrounding microbiota. The deep knowledge of microbial communities allows for the improvement in system operation, as the proliferation of microorganisms in charge of metabolic roles could be modified by adjustments to operational conditions. This is why engineering must consider the intrinsic microbiological aspects of biological wastewater treatment systems to obtain the most effective performance. This review provides an extensive view of the microbial ecology of biological wastewater treatment technologies based on granular biofilms for mitigating water pollution.

**Keywords:** microbiota; aerobic granular sludge; anaerobic granular sludge; anammox; microbial ecology; nutrient removal; organic carbon degradation



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## 1. Introduction

Microorganisms are ubiquitous in every habitat on Earth, and they are the main drivers of the exchange of carbon, oxygen, nitrogen, phosphorous, and sulfur in the biogeochemical cycles that comprise the basis of life. The mixed microbial populations interact, connect, influence, and alter the biochemical and physiological processes occurring on the planet [1]. The microbial ecology of bioengineering systems is a key factor in the performance of bioprocesses. The design and operation of biotechnological approaches must consider their intrinsic microbiological aspects [2]. Furthermore, the understanding of the microbial communities and their roles are basic for the profitable management of biological resources [3]; thus, microbial ecosystems are considered functional entities in processes based on the metabolic pathways of mixed-culture microorganisms such as wastewater treatment (WWT) systems, which are among the most widespread uses of microbial communities currently [1]. The processes in WWT are not carried out by specific genera but by complex microbial communities that are usually characterized by parameters such as biomass concentration, the number of cells, sludge age, or kinetics, all of which are studied from the engineering point of view [4].

Furthermore, the microbiological aspects tend to be focused on the cultivation of isolated microorganisms that play a role in the destabilization of biomass, such as filamentous bacteria [5]. It is important to note that new molecular biology tools have allowed for the

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## **Table of Contents Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings**

1. Understanding the eBook Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings User Reviews and Ratings
  - Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings Free and Paid eBooks

- Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings Public Domain eBooks
  - Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings eBook Subscription Services
  - Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings eBook Formats
    - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
    - Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings Compatibility with Devices
    - Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings Enhanced eBook Features
  7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
    - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings
    - Highlighting and Note-Taking Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings
    - Interactive Elements Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings
  8. Staying Engaged with Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings
    - Joining Online Reading Communities
    - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
    - Following Authors and Publishers Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings
  9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings
    - Benefits of a Digital Library
    - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings
  10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
    - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
    - Minimizing Distractions
    - Managing Screen Time
  11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings
    - Setting Reading Goals Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings
    - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
  12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings
    - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Granular Materialbased Technologies Proceedings
    - Distinguishing Credible Sources
  13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
    - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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**schlacht an der somme verluste am ersten tag 1916 statista** - Jan 28 2022

web aug 16 2023 veröffentlicht von statista research department 16 08 2023 die schlacht an der somme gilt als eine der blutigsten und größten schlachten der geschichte alleine während der ersten 24

**die schlacht an der somme dvd arte edition** - Mar 30 2022

web juli 1916 begann an der somme im nordwesten frankreichs eine der größten schlachten des ersten weltkrieges es war der tag der zum blutigsten in der geschichte der britischen armee werden sollte

*die schlacht an der somme 1916 deutsches historisches museum* - Feb 09 2023

web nie zuvor erlitt die britische armee so hohe verluste an einem tag die schlacht an der somme entwickelte sich zu einem abnutzungskrieg bis zum abbruch der kämpfe im herbst 1916 verloren deutsche und briten jeweils