



SPANISH GRAMMAR CHEAT SHEET

PRONOMBRES PERSONALES		TO BE		TO HAVE (Aux)
Personal Pronouns		ser	estar	haber
I	Yo	soy (I am)	estoy (I am)	he (I have)
You (informal)	Tú	eres (you are)	estás (you are)	has (you have)
He	Él	es (he is)	está (he is)	ha (he has)
She	Ella	es (she is)	está (she is)	ha (she has)
You (formal)	Usted	es (you are)	está (you are)	ha (you have)
We	Nosotros/Nosotras	somos (we are)	estamos (we are)	hemos (we have)
You (plural)	Ustedes	son (you are)	están (you are)	han (you have)
They (feminine)	Ellas	son (they are)	están (they are)	han (they have)
They (masculine)	Ellos	son (they are)	están (they are)	han (they have)

PRESENTE			
When: If you want to say I walk, you walk, he walks, we walk, they walk			
How: Drop the -ar, -er, -ir of the verb and replace with endings			
	ar verbs (caminar)	er verbs (comer)	ir verbs (vivir)
Yo	camin o	com e	viv o
Tú	camin as	com es	viv es
Él/Ella/Usted	camin a	com e	viv e
Nosotros (as)	camin amos	com emos	viv imos
Ustedes	camin an	com en	viv en
Ellos/Ellas	camin an	com en	viv en

GERUNDIO			
When: What is happening right now or I'm walking, you are walking, he is walking, we are walking, they are walking			
Subject + verb ending + verb drop -ar, -er, -ir + ando, iendo			
	ar verbs (caminar)	er verbs (comer)	ir verbs (vivir)
Yo	estoy camin ando	estoy com iendo	estoy viv iendo
Tú	estás camin ando	estás com iendo	estás viv iendo
Él/Ella/Usted	está camin ando	está com iendo	está viv iendo
Nosotros (as)	estamos camin ando	estamos com iendo	estamos viv iendo
Ustedes	están camin ando	están com iendo	están viv iendo
Ellos/Ellas	están camin ando	están com iendo	están viv iendo

IMPERATIVO			
When: Walk! (you)! Let's walk! (we)			
How: Drop the -ar, -er, -ir of the verb and replace with endings			
	ar verbs (caminar)	er verbs (comer)	ir verbs (vivir)
Tú	camin a	com e	viv e
Usted	camin e	com e	viv e
Nosotros	camin emos	com amos	viv amos
Ustedes	camin en	com an	viv an

IMPERFECTO			
When: Continuous actions in the past or I walked, you walked, he was walking, used to walk, why I walked			
How: Drop the -ar, -er, -ir of the verb and replace with endings			
	ar verbs (caminar)	er verbs (comer)	ir verbs (vivir)
Yo	camin aba	com ía	viv ía
Tú	camin abas	com ías	viv ías
Él/Ella/Usted	camin aba	com ía	viv ía
Nosotros (as)	camin ábamos	com íamos	viv íamos
Ustedes	camin aban	com ían	viv ían
Ellos/Ellas	camin aban	com ían	viv ían

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